

Taxonomic name: *Elephas maximus*

Family: Elephantidae

Common name: Asiatic elephant

Order: Proboscidea

Current information

Sex: Female Sire ID:
 Birth type: Captive Born Dam ID:
 Birth Location: Madras Zoological Garden Rearing: Unknown
 Birthdate-Age: 24 Dec 1985 - 21Y,2M,27D Hybrid: Not a hybrid
 Time since last Acq: 15Y,2M,13D as of report end date

<u>Date in</u>	<u>Acquisition - Vendor/local Id</u>	<u>Holder</u>	<u>Disposition - Recipient/local Id</u>	<u>Date out</u>
8 Jan 1992	Trade from MADRAS	HONOLULU / 920002		

<u>Date</u>	<u>Identifier type</u>	<u>Identifier</u>	<u>Location</u>
24 Dec 1985	House Name	VAIGAI	
6 Jan 2005	Regional Studbook #	338	AZA per printout 12/04 sent by Karen Lewis, Oregon Zoo

<u>Date</u>	<u>Type</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>Units</u>
8 May 1992	live animal weight	3060.0	pound [12:00:00 PM] 3060 LBS
8 Jan 1993	live animal weight	4300.0	pound [12:00:00 PM] 4300 LBS
28 Jan 1994	live animal weight	5600.0	pound [12:00:00 PM] 5600 LBS
26 Jan 1995	live animal weight	6280.0	pound [12:00:00 PM] 6280 LBS
24 Jan 1997	live animal weight	7520.0	pound [12:00:00 PM] 7520 LBS
3 Feb 2000	live animal weight	8600.0	pound [12:00:00 PM]
23 Aug 2000	live animal weight	9000.0	pound [12:00:00 PM]
23 Aug 2000	nose-tail length	8.75	feet [12:00:00 PM] 8'9", grew 3" in height
16 Feb 2001	live animal weight	8740	pound 260 lb loss
28 Aug 2001	live animal weight	9060	pound 4118.18 kilogram
20 Feb 2002	live animal weight	8920	pound
20 Aug 2002	live animal weight	8940	pound
12 Mar 2003	live animal weight	9200	pound
17 Mar 2004	live animal weight	9200	pound
30 Mar 2005	live animal weight	8700	pound
28 Sep 2005	live animal weight	9640	pound
16 Mar 2006	live animal weight	9500	pound
13 Sep 2006	live animal weight	10000	pound

<u>Date</u>	<u>Note type</u>	
12 Jan 1992	Fecal check/worming	Sample submitted to Vet Clinic.
13 Jan 1992	Medical procedure	TB test administered. Blood sample drawn, anal swab taken.
19 Jan 1992	Physical condition	Favoring rt foreleg. Possible sprained ankle. Keep under obs.
28 Jan 1992	Medical treatment	Tetanus IM rt., lft. hind quarters. DMSO applied SID/3 days.
11 Feb 1992	Medical procedure	Blood sample obtained by Vet.
12 Feb 1992	Animal management note	Introduced to Mari AM through fence barrier. Both eleph. on chain PM: Fence barrier maintained, both elephants unchained;
13 Feb 1992	Animal management note	Intro AM on chain through barrier. Barrier removed, chains remain Full introduction PM. Left overnight together.
28 Feb 1992	Medical treatment	Tetanus shot given. DMSO on injection site BID/3 days.

5 Apr 1992	Acquisition note	FELL OF SCRATCHING POST FROM 3RD STEP ONLY SAW HER NIT GRND NO SIGN OF INJURY ONLY SCRATCHES TO RIGHT KNEE & INSIDE RT LEG CALLED DR. F TO CHECK HER - TREATED SCRATCHES W/BETADINE WATCH FOR LAMENESS
6 Apr 1992	Acquisition note	NO APPARENT PROBLEMS RESULTING FR YDA'S TIMBLE
13 Nov 1992	Physical condition	vulva appeared irritated and extended more than normal
13 Nov 1992	Medical procedure	Dr. O took bacterial and viral cultures,drew blood.
13 Nov 1992	Medical treatment	Dr. O rec flushing vagina w/warm water and apply nolvasan ointmnt
14 Nov 1992	Physical condition	inflammation of vagina has increased a little,some discharge consistency varied between mucousy & clear and water.
14 Nov 1992	Medical treatment	Treated area w/warm water and nolvasan cream, also mouth corners
3 Dec 1992	Medical treatment	treated vagina with panalog cream
5 Jan 1993	Medical procedure	biopsy taken by both drs,treated w/neoprelof, no discomfort.
6 Jan 1993	Medical observation	Dr. F to check biopsy site-adv look ok
9 Jan 1993	Physical condition	treated lesions on lt thigh w/betadine & nolvasan cream.
9 Jan 1993	Medical treatment	Dr. O lkd at biopsy site & thigh lesions,adv wear gloves for tx
11 Feb 1993	Medical treatment	tetanus shot given, vagina examined.
13 Apr 1993	Animal management note	examined with metal detector also, none noted.
21 Jun 1993	Fecal check/worming	stool sample submitted,possibility of parasitic worms.
24 Jun 1993	Fecal check/worming	fecal sample submitted to vet.
19 Aug 1993	Medical treatment	wormed with ivermectin.
27 Aug 1993	Medical treatment	wormed with ivermectin.
13 Sep 1993	Acquisition note	estimate cost of animal \$70000.
24 Dec 1993	Physical condition	appears a bit lethargic,has had less than normal stool production today,swelling in cheeks doesn't appear any larger.
26 Dec 1993	Fecal check/worming	very purple stool found,submitted to clinic.
8 Jan 1994	Medical treatment	received tetanus vaccination.
1 Jul 1994	Physical condition	took sample swab from vagina,submitted to clinic,noticed lesions deeper in vaginal wall.
21 Jul 1994	Medical treatment	tx ankus wound on trunk & scraped rear end w/betadine & furacin.
11 Oct 1994	Fecal check/worming	Stool sample submitted.
6 Oct 2000	Foot management	both rear pads and #2 cracks filed [[MD]]
4 Jan 2001	Foot management	R front pad cracks trimmed, #2 R and L hind toenail cracks opened up; #2 L front toenail crack filed and opened
5 Jan 2001	Foot management	all pads trimmed (not completed); L & R rear #3 cracks opened and cuticles trimmed; cracks on nails L & R #5 cracks worked on
1 Feb 2001	Foot management	Rt and lft hind #2 toenail cracks opened, rt/lft in-between toenails filed, rt hind pad trimmed
2 Feb 2001	Foot management	lft. front and hind pads trimmed
15 Feb 2001	Foot management	#2 rt and lft hind leg toenail cracks opened. Under sides of nails were trimmed. Rt. hind pad and heel trimmed.
23 Mar 2001	Foot management	R & L #2 cracks opened; R front #2 cracks opened and filed
3 Apr 2001	Note	accident: keeper fell off Vaigai
2 May 2001	Medical note	Healing Touch
22 Jun 2001	Foot management	crack on #3 R rear foot, #2 L front foot filed, filed between and corners on L front foot
11 Jul 2001	Medical note	Procedure: Healing touch done

This comment was added to the following specimens: 800140, 821294, 821333, 870102, 920002, 920259, 960051, 970207.

5 Aug 2001	Foot management	footwork: #2 R rear foot and #2 L rear foot cracks trimmed, LR pad trimmed
15 Sep 2001	Foot management	RR #3 crack, RR and RF pads
16 Sep 2001	Foot management	Back L & R: back pads and #1, #2, and #3 nails on each
28 Sep 2001	Foot management	footwork: R front pad; L front pad; between toes on front feet
8 Oct 2001	Foot management	filed R front toenails
13 Oct 2001	Foot management	L front: #2,3,4,5 filed toenails and in between; R front: pad trimmed; L rear: #2, R rear: #2 cracks opened
16 Oct 2001	Foot management	L front: #1 nail chaped and filed
19 Oct 2001	Foot management	both rear pads
20 Oct 2001	Foot management	L & R hind: 1,2, 3, 4 toenails filed; R front: pad trimmed
27 Oct 2001	Medical note	Procedure: clipped calluses on elbows
30 Oct 2001	Foot management	L & R hind: #3, both front pads
3 Nov 2001	Foot management	L front pad: worked on, opened up between nails
9 Nov 2001	Foot management	R front pad and heel
21 Nov 2001	Foot management	L/R hind feet: #3 cracks opened; L hind pad trimmed; R front: pad trimmed
30 Nov 2001	Foot management	L front: face of nails filed and in between filed
8 Dec 2001	Foot management	R rear pad trimmed; L front pad: trimmed partially, #3 toenail crack opened, filed toenail
15 Dec 2001	Foot management	R rear: #3 crack; L rear: #3 crack, pad, heel; R front: filed btwn nails
28 Dec 2001	Foot management	L & R rear #3 cracks opened, under crack area trimmed; L & R front heels trimmed; trimmed some pads on L rear foot; trimmed all pads on R rear foot
3 Jan 2002	Foot management	R front pad partially trimmed
12 Jan 2002	Foot management	L front #2,3,4 nails filed and in between; continued trimming pads on L hind, L front & R front
14 Jan 2002	Foot management	L front: heel (not completed); R front heel done
17 Jan 2002	Foot management	trimmed cuticles; elbow calluses
19 Jan 2002	Foot management	filed all toenails and inbetween; L hind pad trimmed
23 Jan 2002	Foot management	L front, L rear pads trimmed
26 Jan 2002	Foot management	L & R hind: pads & heels trimmed, and #2 toenail cracks opened
2 Feb 2002	Foot management	no bath today due to water situation; L & R front pads trimmed and opened cracks & coppertox applied. L front #3 and R front #2 cracks opened.
28 Feb 2002	Foot management	L & R rear #2 toenail cracks opened; L & R rear pads trimmed; some inner heels trimmed also
15 Mar 2002	Foot management	L & R front feet: toenails filed, pads trimmed, cuticles trimmed, in between trimmed
1 Apr 2002	Foot management	L front: #2 and #3, all nails filed; R front: #2 and #3, all nails filed; L rear: filed all and #2 crack trimmed; R rear: #2 crack grown out
3 Apr 2002	Medical note	Procedure: blood draw R ear; taken to clinic
5 Apr 2002	Foot management	L&R front nails filed and pads trimmed; L front: #3,4 cracks opened
26 Apr 2002	Foot management	L & R front pads trimmed; L front #3 and #4 cracks opened; R front #3 cracks opened
17 May 2002	Foot management	R rear #2 crack opened; R rear pad & heels
8 Jun 2002	Foot management	L rear #2, L front #2,3,4,5, R front #2,3,4 nail cracks filed
11 Jun 2002	Foot management	both rear pads
20 Jun 2002	Foot management	R & L front in between filed and trimmed
6 Jul 2002	Foot management	L front #3 and #5 toenail cracks filed; R and L hind toenails filed; R hind #2 toenail crack opened
25 Jul 2002	Foot management	R front pad trimmed
27 Jul 2002	Foot management	R front pad finished
7 Aug 2002	Foot management	L front pad
10 Aug 2002	Foot management	filed L & R front nails and in between; R hind cuticles and #2 crack

24 Aug 2002	Foot management	R hind: #2 and pad
25 Aug 2002	Foot management	L pad
5 Sep 2002	Foot management	R front pad trimmed; R hind #2 crack opened; both hind toenails and in betweens filed; cuticles trimmed
23 Oct 2002	Foot management	R front: pad, between nails, #2 horizontal split, #3 crack, and filed nails
2 Nov 2002	Foot management	L front pad, in betweens, cuticles and heel
21 Nov 2002	Foot management	all pads, toe nails, and in betweens trimmed; R rear #2, L front heels trimmed
29 Nov 2002	Foot management	R front/L front pads trimmed, #3 (cracks under the nails) trimmed
12 Dec 2002	Foot management	R rear: #2 nail and pad; R front/L front: nails filed and in-between
23 Dec 2002	Foot management	L & R front pads trimmed
26 Dec 2002	Foot management	L rear pad trimmed
9 Jan 2003	Foot management	L rear, R rear, and R front pads trimmed
23 Jan 2003	Foot management	R rear #2 crack opened; R rear pad trimmed; L rear & R rear in-between
3 Feb 2003	Foot management	L front and R front nails filed, in-between nails opened; heels trimmed
20 Feb 2003	Foot management	R rear: #3 crack, heels, cuticles and in-between; L rear: heels and in-between
27 Feb 2003	Foot management	R front pad and nails
13 Mar 2003	Foot management	R front: pad trimmed, #2 crack opened, and all nails filed; L front: pad trimmed
20 Mar 2003	Foot management	R & L front: toenails filed and all in-between; R rear: #3 crack opened
29 Mar 2003	Foot management	R rear: #1 filed; trimmed both rear pads, heels and in-between
10 Apr 2003	Foot management	L front: pad and #1 nail; partial R front pad
17 Apr 2003	Training Note	separation training; ongoing for approx. the last 2 months
17 Apr 2003	Training Note	Operant conditioning behaviors: Mari- head down/hug/back cross/ come-in-back, Vaigai-head down/cross/come-in-back/back cross/pad. Trunk washing training; eye and mouth exam training; enema/ultrasound training This comment was added to the following specimens: 821294, 920002.
18 Apr 2003	Training Note	separation training; Vaigai in front
19 Apr 2003	Training Note	elephants are separated nightly; rotated from exhibit and back sand ring
22 Apr 2003	Training Note	eye, mouth and butt training
22 Apr 2003	Animal management note	Mari aggressive to Vaigai this a.m.
26 Apr 2003	Foot management	all nails filed and in-between; R rear nail #2 crack
28 Apr 2003	Training Note	Operant conditioning w/ both animals: trunk washes, leg crosses, lunging w/ Mari
1 May 2003	Training Note	eye, oral, anal exams performed on both animals; ongoing; 5x per week
2 May 2003	Training Note	Separation training during bath; much difficulty chaining Vaigai; unable to chain her; Vaigai kept in back for the rest of the day and evening This comment was added to the following specimens: 821294, 920002.
8 May 2003	Foot management	both R & L hind pads and heels trimmed
15 May 2003	Training Note	enema training going well; third day of hose insertion training; Vaigai did well this a.m. This comment was added to the following specimens: 821294, 920002.
16 May 2003	Training Note	Vaigai coming along on new bath separation This comment was added to the following specimens: 821294, 920002.
22 May 2003	Foot management	R front & L front pads trimmed
26 May 2003	Training Note	Dave Blasko in for artificial insemination training 26 May - 30 May 2003
29 May 2003	Medical note	Procedure: first enema; went very well
29 May 2003	Foot management	R front pad, cuticles trimmed; R rear, L front & rear cuticles trimmed

2 Jun 2003	Foot management	R front: nails filed
5 Jun 2003	Foot management	Lrear pad trimmed, not completed
30 Jun 2003	Foot management	R front pad
13 Jul 2003	Foot management	R front pad (incomplete)
14 Jul 2003	Foot management	R front and R rear pad (incomplete)
18 Jul 2003	Training Note	Enema/ultrasound training, and urogenitalia desensitizing started
27 Jul 2003	Foot management	foot work done
9 Aug 2003	Foot management	L front pad
13 Aug 2003	Foot management	R rear pad
25 Aug 2003	Foot management	L rear pad and nails
14 Sep 2003	Foot management	L front nails, in between, #2 , #4 splits
20 Oct 2003	Foot management	L front pad
10 Nov 2003	Foot management	rear #2 crack opened and filed; R rear #1 nail filed, L rear pad trimmed
1 Dec 2003	Foot management	R rear pad
15 Dec 2003	Foot management	R front pad, not complete
6 Jan 2004	Foot management	R rear #2 crack opened; R & L rear pads trimmed, heels trimmed, all nails filed and in-between
7 Jan 2004	Foot management	L front #2 crack opened; R & L front pads trimmed; heels trimmed; all nails filed and in-between
10 Jan 2004	Animal management note	Behavior: during 1100hr encounter, Vaigai had both front feet over the moat wall. Based on her stretched out body position, she could not have climbed over, but could have injured her thoracic region if she had slipped
12 Jan 2004	Training Note	Training sessions 3 x daily. afternoon session: placed Vaigai's R & L rear feet up on the stools that were welded together; she did very well getting up and standing for 1 minute
13 Jan 2004	Foot management	R & L front pads, cuticles and heels trimmed; also R & L front elbow calluses trimmed
14 Jan 2004	Training Note	Stool training in p.m. in preparation for artificial insemination. Put both elephants on the four stools individually; both did very well on them. Stood on stools for about 3-4 minutes each w/ M. Bolosan touching around their bodies. Will continue training when manpower available. Goal: each must be able to stay on stools for approx. 45 minutes
21 Jan 2004	Training Note	stool training continues; first day facing them towards the mountains. Mari stood for 4 minutes, Vaigai for 6 minutes.
5 Feb 2004	Foot management	L & R rear pads trimmed; R rear #2 crack
11 Feb 2004	Foot management	L front pad trimmed
12 Feb 2004	Training Note	Stool training progressing: 15 minutes
18 Feb 2004	Foot management	L front pad trimmed, all nails filed
24 Feb 2004	Training Note	First day of training on stools by themselves w/ the the other in sand ring (out of sight). Mari stood 5 minutes, Vaigai stood 4 minutes then 2 minutes. [Mari ending up crying in the sand ring and Vaigai got off stools to check it out. Vaigai went back on stools after 2 minutes of fussing]
3 Mar 2004	Foot management	R rear: #3 crack opened and pads trimmed; L rear: #2, #3 cracks opened and filed, pads trimmed
3 Mar 2004	Training Note	Emptying out their hind gut and rectal palpitation training this a.m.; both did really well; ongoing
10 Mar 2004	Training Note	Stool training: 22 minutes of standing, touching vaginal and rectal areas w/ hands and also insertion, touching w/ green hose. Touching by R. Ball, Mammal Spec., made her step off after 22 minutes. Placed her back on the stools and did a "sing" behavior and spread hind legs w/ the stools, then let her off
17 Mar 2004	Training Note	30 minutes w/ desensitizing rectal and vaginal areas
6 Apr 2004	Foot management	R rear #3 crack opened
13 Apr 2004	Foot management	front R pad trimmed, toenails also trimmed

22 Apr 2004	Foot management	L rear #2 toenail crack opened and filed, L front pad trimmed, not completed
27 Apr 2004	Foot management	R rear, L rear and L front heels trimmed; cuticles trimmed; and some pad cracks opened
18 May 2004	Foot management	L front and rear pads trimmed
13 Jun 2004	Foot management	both back pads, L #2 & #3 toenails & L back cuticle
2 Jul 2004	Foot management	R front, R rear, L rear nails filed and in-betweens, cuticles trimmed also; vaseline applicer to cuticles and heels
11 Jul 2004	Foot management	R front #2 toenail trimmed and filed
12 Aug 2004	Foot management	Rear R & L pads trimmed (not completed); R front pad trimmed, #4 toenail crack opened
25 Aug 2004	Foot management	R & L rear pads trimmed
10 Sep 2004	Foot management	R rear: #3 toenail crack opened; R front: #3 & #4 toenail cracks opened; L front: #3 toenail crack opened
17 Sep 2004	Foot management	R front pad and in between; #4 and #5 nails
4 Oct 2004	Foot management	L front pad trimmed; not completed
14 Oct 2004	Foot management	all pads trimmed
21 Oct 2004	Foot management	R & L front toenails and all in-betweens filed; some cuticles and heels trimmed
28 Oct 2004	Foot management	Rear R #2 toenail crack opened, pads trimmed and cuticles trimmed; rear L #3 toenail crack opened and pad trimmed, not completed
1 Dec 2004	Foot management	Worked on R front pad, #3, #4 toenail cracks
5 Jan 2005	Foot management	R front #3, #4, #5 cracks opened and filed
21 Jan 2005	Foot management	R front #1, #3, #5 toenail cracks opened and filed, all in-betweens filed, R rear #3 toenail crack opened and filed
24 Jan 2005	Foot management	L front & rear pads, heels, cuticles trimmed (not completed); toenails filed and all in-betweens.
27 Jan 2005	Foot management	R front pad trimmed; #2 toenail crack opened and filed
19 Feb 2005	Foot management	L front & L rear pads trimmed; some nails filed also
23 Feb 2005	Medical note	Observation: they both were not interested in eating their pellets in a.m.; lot of hay left uneaten overnight (50-75%). Vaigai lay down about 1000hrs and 1130hrs. Mari lay down for less than 5 minutes at approx. 1530hrs. Poor appetite all day; very little drinking. Partial sitting and stretching behaviors throughout the day w/ both elephants.
24 Feb 2005	Medical note	Observation: laid down 8 X (5 min, 10-15 min, 5-10 min, 5-20min, 6 min, 7 min, 13 min, 8 min)
25 Feb 2005	Medical note	Observations: doing a little better today; ate a little and drank some H2O; neither of them laid down at all today; more active This comment was added to the following specimens: 821294, 920002.
26 Feb 2005	Diet	no eating or drinking observed.
28 Feb 2005	Medical note	Observation: still lying down occasionally; appetite improving
8 Mar 2005	Medical note	Observation & Treatment: swollen R & L front knee areas, and R hind; treatment began w/ DMSO (BID)
11 Mar 2005	Foot management	R front #3, #4 cracks opened and filed; L & R front toenails and in-betweens filed, some of the pads were trimmed also (incomplete)
17 Mar 2005	Foot management	R rear pad trimmed, nails trimmed and filed, #2 crack opened and filed; L rear nails trimmed and filed. Applied hoof saver to cuticles and dry areas on the elephants.
7 Apr 2005	Foot management	R & L front pads trimmed, in-betweens filed, L front #5 and R front #3, #4 cracks opened and filed. Calluses and cuticles trimmed.
22 Apr 2005	Foot management	R front pad
6 Jun 2005	Foot management	all in-betweens filed, cuticles trimmed; R & L front pad flaps were trimmed but not completed; R rear #2 crack opened.
10 Jun 2005	Foot management	front pad; #1, #2, #3 nails
13 Jun 2005	Training Note	Stool training/AI training continues. Trunk wash training continues (tube insertion, water insertion w/ syringe and catching a sample)

5 Jul 2005	Foot management	R & L rear pads and heels trimmed, hoof lotion applied, and elbow calluses trimmed
25 Jul 2005	Foot management	filed all nails, opened up in between nails and cracks on pads.
1 Aug 2005	Foot management	both front pads trimmed; R rear pad partially trimmed, not completed
10 Aug 2005	Artificial insemination	AI done today. Dr. Dennis Schmitt, David Blasco, Scotti Erickson (grad assistant) came from the mainland to help. Yesterday's blood draw showed she had her LH peak on the 9th. Decided to use frozen sperm and inseminate this a.m. She behaved extremely well and the whole procedure took approx. 18 minutes. Took 8 min. for endoscope to leave inserted tube and inseminate semen. Tomorrow is Vaigai's last daily blood draw, but will continue weekly sampling.
17 Aug 2005	Foot management	L rear & R rear pads trimmed; R rear #2 toenail crack opened and filed; rear cuticles trimmed; some heels trimmed also.
7 Sep 2005	Foot management	cuticles trimmed, R rear #2 toenail shaved underneath
19 Sep 2005	Foot management	R rear pad and heels trimmed; Vaseline applied to cuticles and heels
4 Nov 2005	Foot management	both rear pads filed
7 Dec 2005	Foot management	rear R #3 crack; filed all rear nails
4 Jan 2006	Foot management	R front and R rear pad and R #3 crack
27 Jan 2006	Foot management	R pad, 3,4,5 inbetweens; 1 and 2 nails trimmed
14 Feb 2006	Foot management	rear R pad
25 Feb 2006	Foot management	L rear pad and L front pad
27 Feb 2006	Foot management	L front; L rear pad; R rear #2 crack, cuticles and elbow flower
7 Mar 2006	Foot management	R front #1, 2, 3 and 5 filed and all in between.
21 Mar 2006	Foot management	R front #3,4 cracks; filed front nails
1 May 2006	Foot management	R front pad, R rear #2
17 May 2006	Foot management	all rear nails filed
6 Jun 2006	Foot management	R front #2, 3, 4, 5 and some pad
22 Jun 2006	Foot management	R rear #2 crack, R rear nails filed, R rear pad
5 Sep 2006	Medical note	Begin daily blood draw in preparation for AI work
25 Oct 2006	Foot management	L front & R rear pads; R rear #3 crack
15 Nov 2006	Foot management	R front nails filed, pad partially trimmed
21 Jan 2007	Foot management	both rear pads; #3 crack
13 Feb 2007	Foot management	R front pad and nails

<u>Date</u>	<u>Enclosure</u>	
24 Dec 1985	ME1	[12:00:00 PM]

<u>Date</u>	<u>Sex</u>
8 Jan 1992	Female

<u>Date</u>	<u>Rearing</u>
8 Jan 1992	Unknown